



Public Companies

SUMMARY	Multiples
Returns	Financials

Transactions

General	Private Placements
M&As	Public Offerings

Private Market:

This quarter reported $\underline{-153}$ transactions compared to the previous one, and $\underline{(\$3,133)}M$ difference for an average of \$324M per transaction.

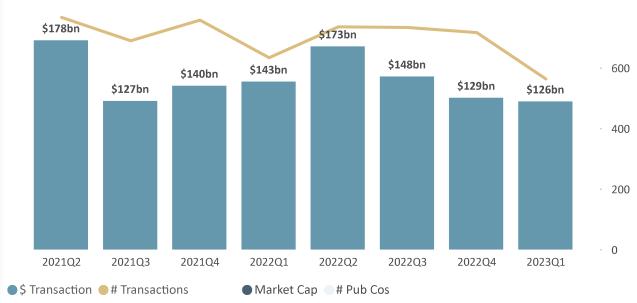
Its enterprise value multiples are $\underline{2.43}x$ revenues and $\underline{13.00}x$ EBITDA, with $\underline{19}$ and $\underline{10}$ observations respectively.

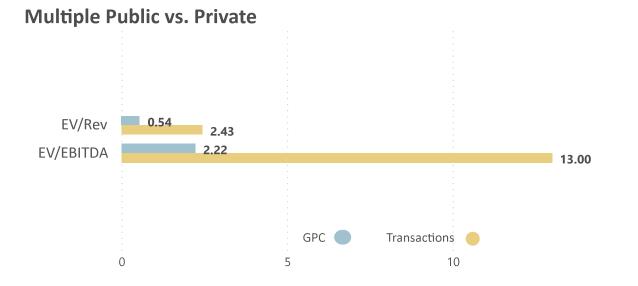
Public Market:

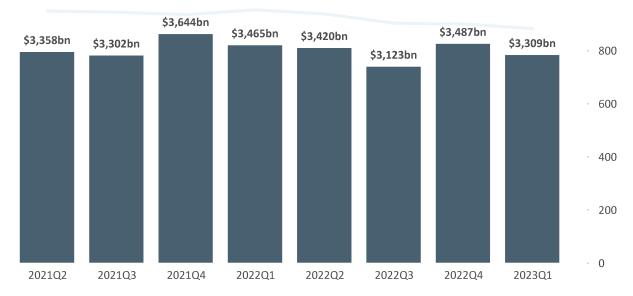
This quarter ended with a total Market Cap of \$3,309,105M, including 881 public companies. It's a -5.11% change for -17 public companies difference who reported financials. The average Market Cap per company was \$3,944M.

Its enterprise value multiples are $\underline{0.54}$ x revenues and $\underline{2.22}$ x EBITDA, with $\underline{820}$ and $\underline{812}$ observations respectively.

Public & Private Markets











Public Companies

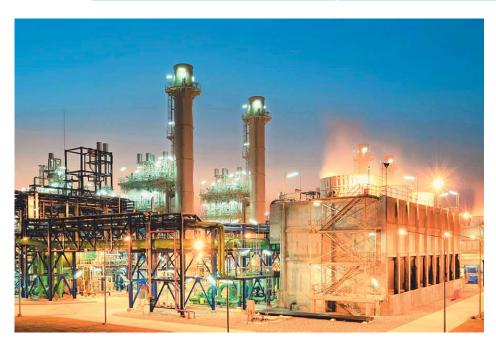
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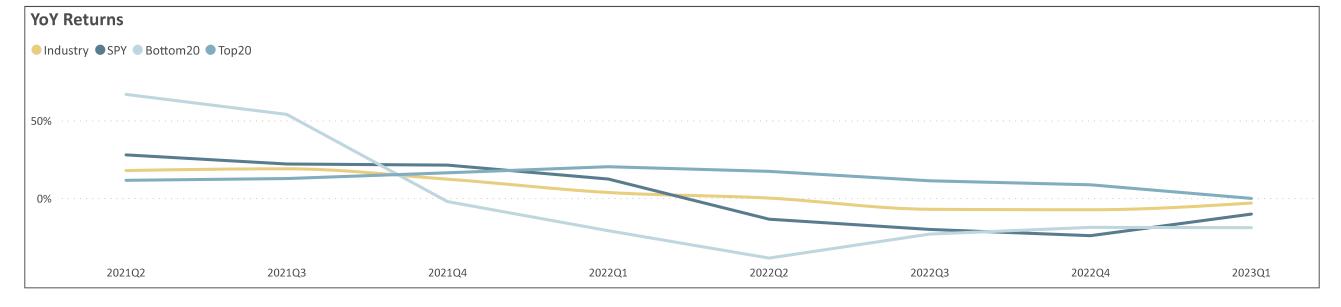
SUMMARY	Multiples	General	Private Placement	
GPC: Returns	Financials	M&As	Public Offerings	

The largest 20 companies' year-over-year returns ($\underline{-0.23\%}$) while the one for the global industry ($\underline{-3.15\%}$) and the smallest 20 companies ($\underline{-19.02\%}$).

Compared to the SPX index, the industry is performing by $\underline{7.10\%}$. It changed by $\underline{4.38\%}$ since the last quarter, while the SPX index did by 13.89%.

Tickers	EV
NYSE:NEE	97,682M
ADX:TAQA	93,274M
BME:IBE	51,406M
WBAG:VER	28,727M
SHSE:600900	27,710M









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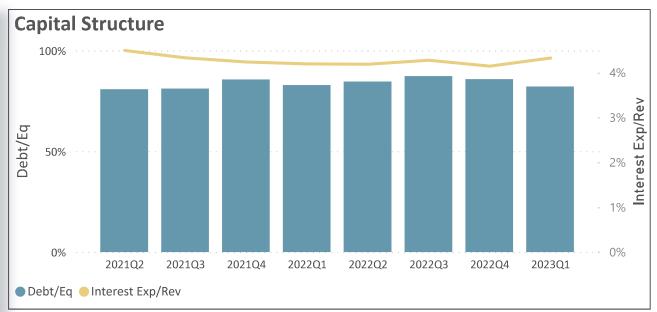
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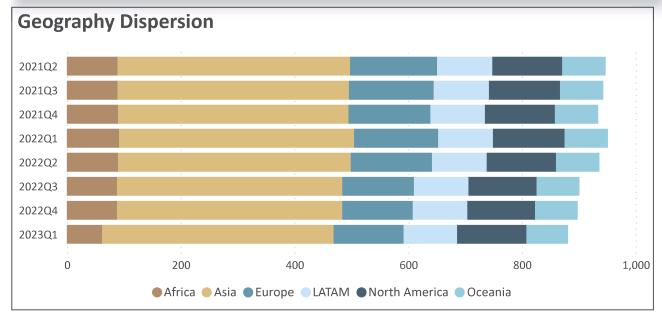
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M&As	Public Offerings

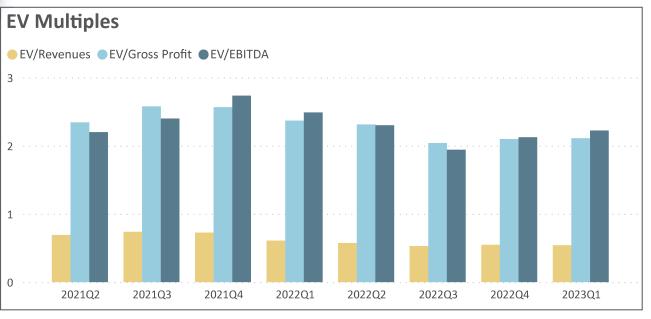
In 2 years, the number of active public companies came from $\underline{898}$ to $\underline{881}$ observations with a change of -17 companies outside of North America.

The enterprise value median multiple per revenue was <u>0.54</u>. The median EV/Gross profit was 2.11, and the median EV/EBITDA was 2.22.

The median percentage of debt to equity moved to $\underline{82.08\%}$ ($\underline{-3.65\%}$ change), and its interest expenses per revenues ratio was 4.32%.











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SUMMARY	Multiples
GPC: Returns	Financials

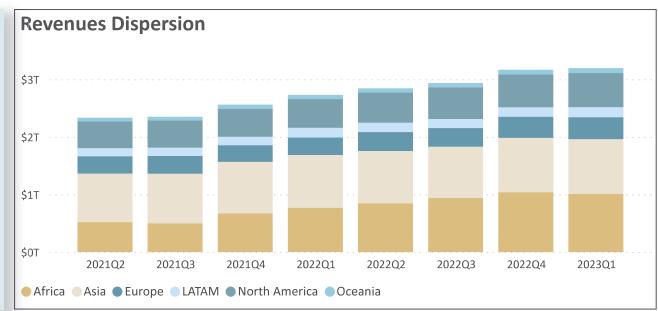
Transactions

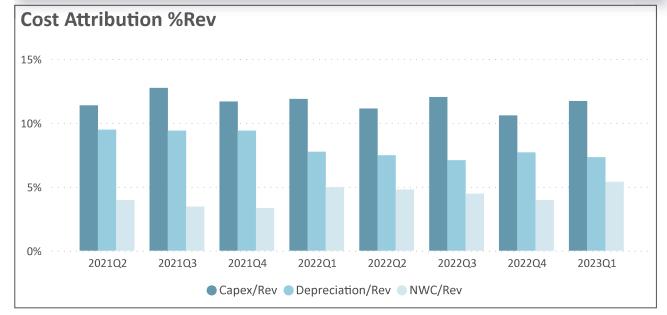
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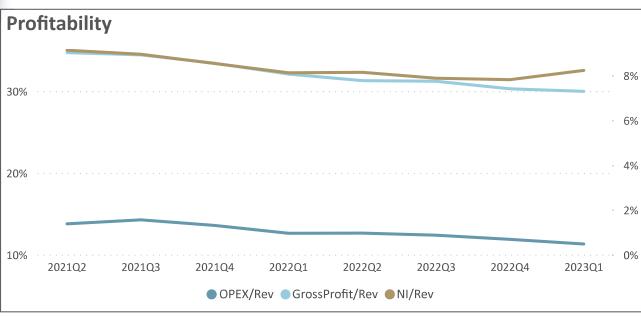
From 2021Q2, the revenues rose by 36.94% to reach \$3,193,703M for the last quarter.

This increase was due investments in capital expenditure, with was a median of $\underline{11.72\%}$ over the period of observation. It reached a median of 11.66% for the last quarter.

Its median of operating expenses, which is one of the main factors for negative profitability, went to **11.31%**, driving the net income ratio to **8.23%**.











Public Companies

General	Private Placements

SUMMARY	Multiples
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M&As Public Offerings

Transactions

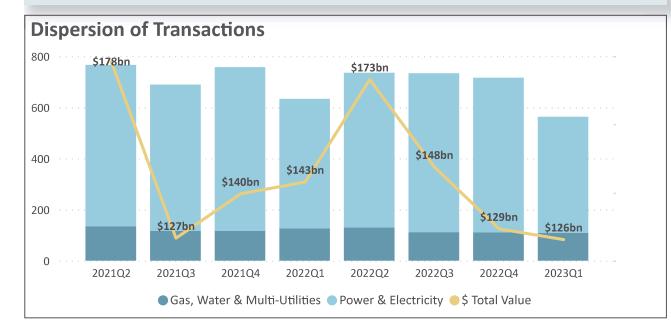
The last quarter reported a total of $\underline{563}$ transactions: $\underline{168}$ M&As, $\underline{94}$ private placements, and $\underline{287}$ public offers, for a total cumulated value of $\underline{\$126,198}$ M.

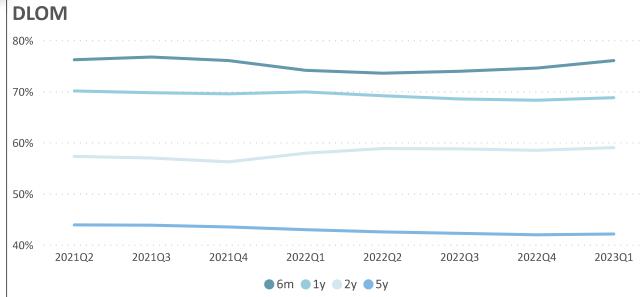
This includes <u>10</u> IPO announcement. The latest IPO announcement was from **Akfen Yenilenebilir Enerji** offering **34.73M** shares at a price of **\$0.52** per stock.

From the public companies, the discount for lack of marketability was calculated using the Finnerty model. Using the volatility for ½, 1, 2 and 5 years, the respective DLOM are as follows: 76.03% (854 obs.), 68.77% (846 obs.), 58.99% (799 obs.), and 42.09% (722 obs.).

TOP 5 IPO's and Buy Backs

Date	Target Name	Size	Sector	Primary Features
04/09/21	Galata Wind Enerji	\$8,383M	Power & El	IPO
03/15/22	Dubai Electricity a	\$6,077M	Gas, Water	IPO
10/12/21	Vistra Corp.	\$4,250M	Power & El	Buyback of Equity Securities
08/05/21	PPL Corporation	\$3,000M	Power & El	Buyback of Equity Securities
11/07/22	NRG Energy, Inc.	\$2,350M	Power & El	Buyback of Equity Securities









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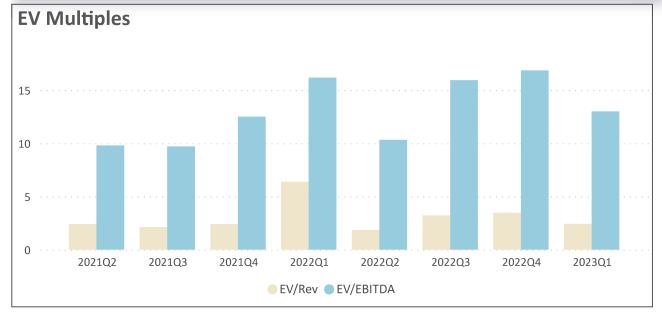
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GPC: Returns	Financials	M&As	Public Offerings

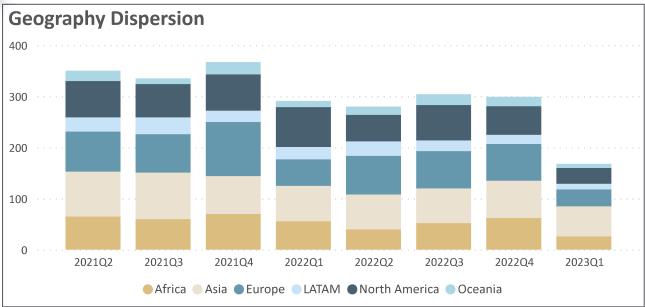
The last quarter reported 168 M&A transactions. The total amount transacted was \$11,687M (72 obs.). The median multiples for the last quarter were 2.43x Revenues (19 obs.) and 13.00x EBITDA (10 obs.).

94 transactions were acquiring less than 100% sought, and 66 were an acquisition of minority interests.

There was 8 DLOC reported, leading to a median of -4.23%.

	Т	OP 5 M&As		
Date	Buyer Name	Target Name	▼ Size	%Sought
09/20/21	Brookfield Asset Manage	AusNet Pty Ltd	\$14,322M	100.00%
11/09/22	Temasek Holdings (Privat	Origin Energy Limited	\$12,758M	100.00%
07/19/22	France	Electricité de France S.A.	\$11,387M	16.29%
03/27/22	British Columbia Investm	National Grid Gas	\$11,178M	60.00%
02/24/22	JP Morgan Asset Manage	South Jersey Industries, I	\$7,875M	100.00%
Total			\$57,520M	







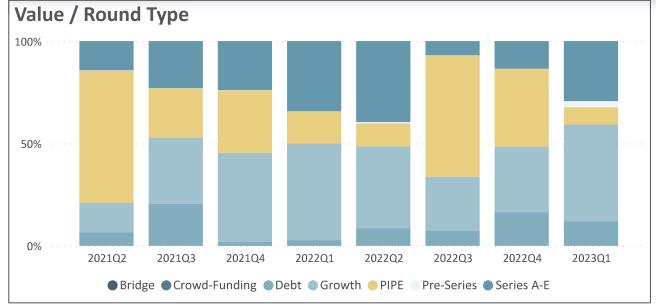


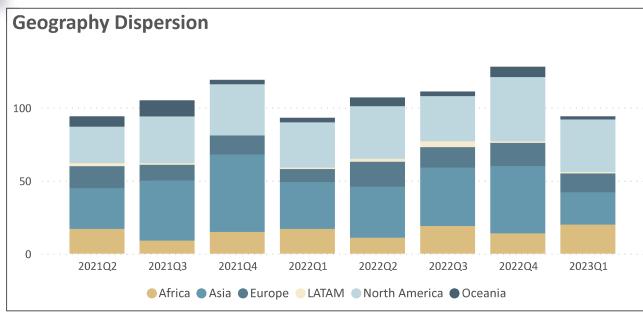
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The last quarter reported $\underline{94}$ private placements. $\underline{69}$ disclosed their transaction value, and $\underline{75}$ were for pre revenues companies.

The two most recurrent type of placements were transactions in <u>Growth</u> (\$2,495M for <u>31</u> obs.), and **Venture** (\$582M for 23 obs.).











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For the last quarter, $\underline{277}$ public offers were reported. $\underline{254}$ were public offering, and $\underline{23}$ shelf-registration.

From a total amount transacted of \$107,177M, \$88,489M were from public offering, and \$18,689M from shelf-registration.

From the offers, $\underline{\mathbf{1}}$ reported the percentage of total share offered. $\underline{\mathbf{1}}$ was offering more than 50%, and the median was 100.00%.

TOP 5 Public Offerings				
Date	Target Name	Size	Primary Features	%Sh. offered
04/09/21	Galata Wind Enerji A.S.	\$8,383M	IPO	
03/24/22	CEZ, a. s.	\$8,801M	Base Prospectus	
11/26/21	United Utilities Group PLC	\$13,317M	Shelf Registration	
09/13/22	EDP - Energias de Portugal, S	\$15,009M	Base Prospectus	
04/28/22	TenneT Holding B.V.	\$26,307M	Base Prospectus	
Total		\$71,817M		

