



### **Public Companies**

SUMMARY	Multiples
Returns	Financials

#### **Transactions**

General	Private Placements	
M&As	Public Offerings	

### **Private Market:**

This quarter reported <u>-212</u> transactions compared to the previous one, and <u>\$126,153</u>M difference for an average of \$194M per transaction.

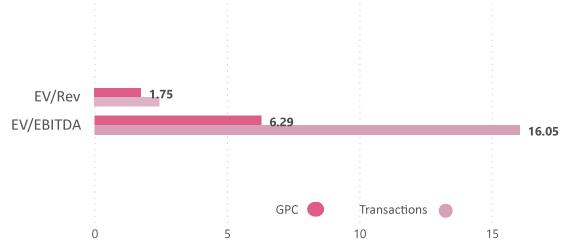
Its enterprise value multiples are  $\underline{2.45}x$  revenues and  $\underline{16.05}x$  EBITDA, with  $\underline{34}$  and  $\underline{17}$  observations respectively.

#### **Public Market:**

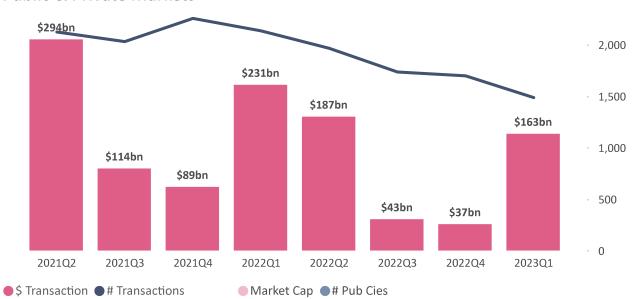
This quarter ended with a total Market Cap of \$4,753,799 M, including 1695 public companies. It's a 17.15% change for -146 public companies difference who reported financials. The average Market Cap per company was \$2,992 M.

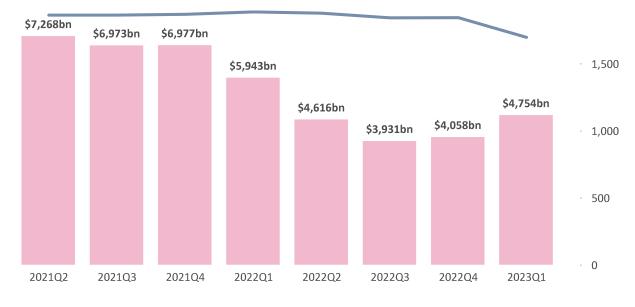
Its enterprise value multiples are  $\underline{1.75}x$  revenues and  $\underline{6.29}x$  EBITDA, with  $\underline{1555}$  and  $\underline{1515}$  observations respectively.

# Multiple Public vs. Private



#### **Public & Private Markets**









# **Public Companies**

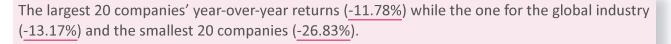
## **Transactions**

SUMMARY Multiples

GPC: Returns Financials

General Private Placements

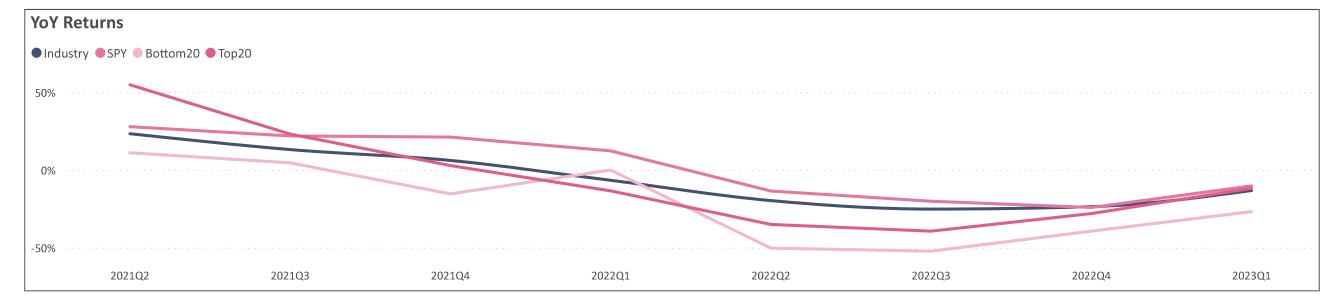
M&As Public Offerings



Compared to the SPX index, the industry is performing by  $\underline{-2.92\%}$ . It changed by  $\underline{10.39\%}$  since the last quarter, while the SPX index did by 13.89%.

Tickers	EV
NasdaqGS:GOO	1,313,491M
NasdaqGS:META	526,434M
SEHK:700	444,824M
NYSE:DIS	155,740M
NasdaqGS:NFLX	143,337M









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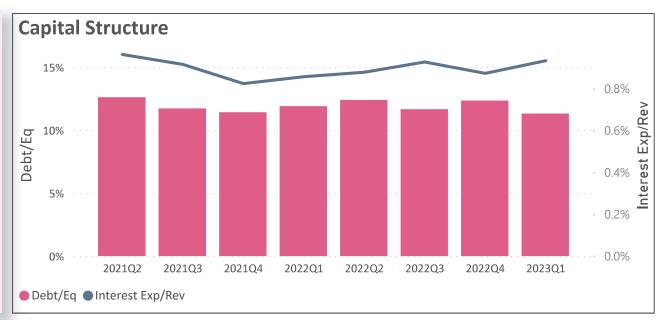
#### **Transactions**

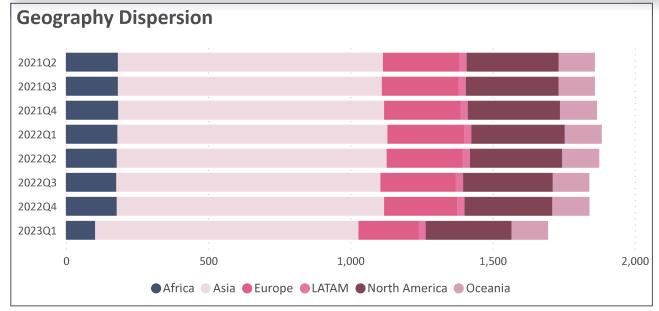
General	Private Placements	
M&As	Public Offerings	

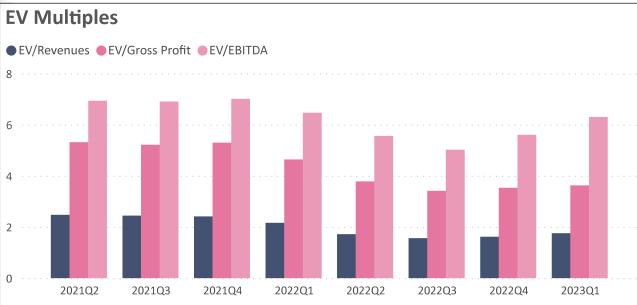
In 2 years, the number of active public companies came from  $\underline{1841}$  to  $\underline{1695}$  observations with a change of -146 companies outside of North America.

The enterprise value median multiple per revenue was  $\underline{1.75}$ . The median EV/Gross profit was 3.62, and the median EV/EBITDA was 6.29.

The median percentage of debt to equity moved to  $\underline{11.30\%}$  (-1.03% change), and its interest expenses per revenues ratio was 0.93%.











## **Public Companies**

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GPC: Returns	Financials	

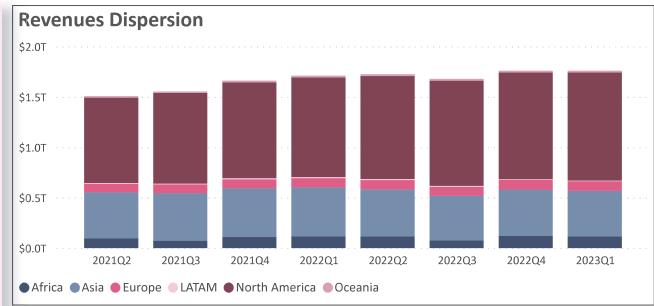
#### **Transactions**

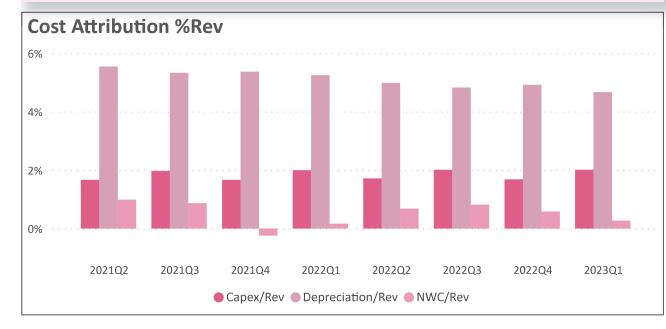
General	Private Placements	
M&As	Public Offerings	

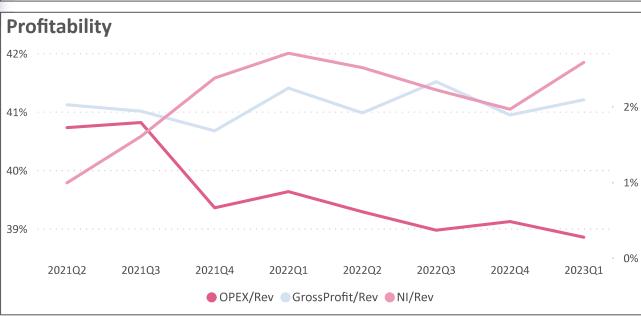
From <u>2021Q2</u>, the revenues rose by <u>16.76%</u> to reach <u>\$1,759,997</u>M for the last quarter.

This increase was due investments in capital expenditure, with was a median of **2.01%** over the period of observation. It reached a median of **1.82%** for the last quarter.

Its median of operating expenses, which is one of the main factors for negative profitability, went to **38.85%**, driving the net income ratio to **2.58%**.











Public Companies		Transactions	
SUMMARY	Multiples	General	Private Placements

M&As

**Public Offerings** 

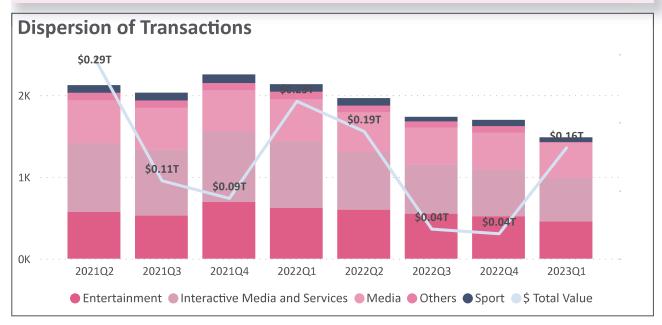
The last quarter reported a total of  $\underline{1484}$  transactions:  $\underline{546}$  M&As,  $\underline{722}$  private placements, and  $\underline{147}$  public offers, for a total cumulated value of  $\underline{\$162,735}$ M.

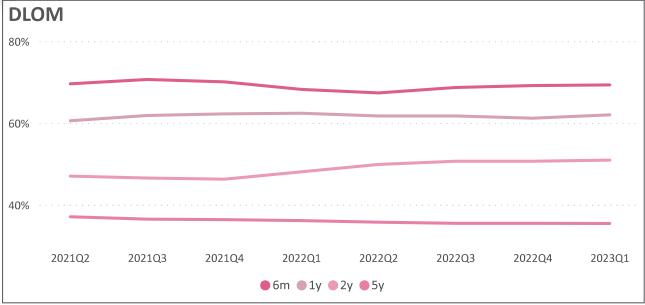
This includes <u>21</u> IPO announcement. The latest IPO announcement was from <u>PT Era Digital Media Tbk</u> offering <u>750.00M</u> shares at a price of <u>\$0.01</u> per stock.

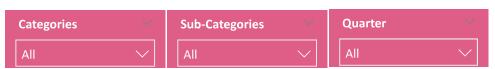
From the public companies, the discount for lack of marketability was calculated using the Finnerty model. Using the volatility for ½, 1, 2 and 5 years, the respective DLOM are as follows: 69.33% (1628 obs.), 61.99% (1605 obs.), 50.93% (1504 obs.), and 35.42% (1231 obs.).

#### **TOP 5 IPO's AND BUY BACKS Target Name Primary Features** Size Date Sector 04/26/22 Alphabet Inc. \$70,000... Interactive ... Buyback of Equity Securities 04/27/21 Alphabet Inc. \$50,000... Interactive ... Buyback of Equity Securities 02/22/23 Baidu, Inc. \$5,000M Interactive ... Buyback of Equity Securities 11/17/22 NetEase, Inc. \$5,000M Entertainm... Buyback of Equity Securities 04/20/21 Netflix, Inc. \$5,000M Entertainm... Buyback of Equity Securities

**GPC: Returns** 









# **Public Companies**

**SUMMARY** 

**GPC: Returns** 

iples	General	Private Placements
ncials	M&As	Public Offerings

**Transactions** 

The last quarter reported  $\underline{546}$  M&A transactions. The total amount transacted was  $\underline{\$7,593}$ M (  $\underline{104}$  obs.). The median multiples for the last quarter were  $\underline{\textbf{2.45}}$ x Revenues ( $\underline{\textbf{34}}$  obs.) and  $\underline{\textbf{16.05}}$ x EBITDA (17 obs.).

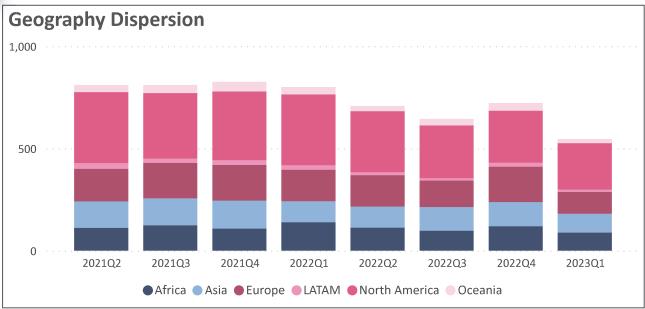
 $\underline{151}$  transactions were acquiring less than 100% sought, and  $\underline{117}$  were an acquisition of minority interests.

There was 19 DLOC reported, leading to a median of 30.27%.

TOP 5 M&A's				2023Q1 \
Date	Buyer Name	Target Name	Size	%Sought
03/21/23	Liberty Global plc	Telenet Group Holding NV	\$1,050M	40.82%
03/09/23	Informa plc	Tarsus Group plc	\$965M	100.00%
03/07/23	Kakao Corp.; Kakao Enter	SM Entertainment Co., Ltd.	\$951M	35.00%
01/19/23	Playtika Holding Corp.	Rovio Entertainment Oyj	\$744M	100.00%
02/21/23	Providence Equity LLP	Hyve Group Plc (nka:Hyve	\$583M	100.00%
Total			\$4,292M	

Mult







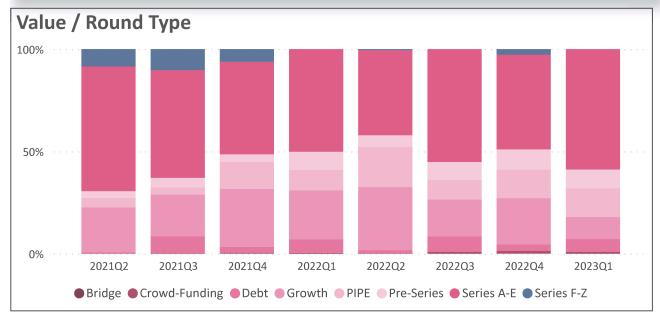


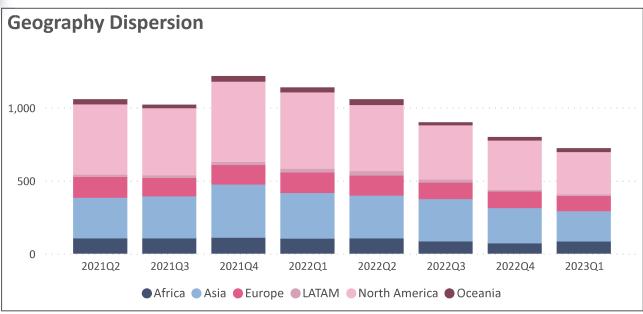
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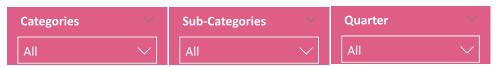
The last quarter reported  $\underline{722}$  private placements.  $\underline{548}$  disclosed their transaction value, and  $\underline{649}$  were for pre revenues companies.

The two most recurrent type of placements were transactions in <u>Venture</u> (<u>\$2,326</u>M for <u>169</u> obs.), and **Growth** (**\$694M** for **122** obs.).











Public Companies		Transactions	
SUMMARY	Multiples	General	Private Placements
GPC: Returns	Financials	M&As	Public Offerings

For the last quarter,  $\underline{126}$  public offers were reported.  $\underline{76}$  were public offering, and  $\underline{50}$  shelf-registration.

From a total amount transacted of **\$137,750**M, **\$42,460**M were from public offering, and \$95,290M from shelf-registration.

From the offers,  $\underline{3}$  reported the percentage of total share offered.  $\underline{3}$  was offering more than 50%, and the median was 100.00%.





