



Public		Transactions		
SUMMARY	Multiples	General	Private Placements	
Returns	Financials	M&As	Public Offerings	

Private Market:

This quarter reported -112 transactions compared to the previous one, and $\frac{$4,671}{M}$ difference for an average of \$126M per transaction.

Its enterprise value multiples are $\underline{1.42}x$ revenues and $\underline{14.26}x$ EBITDA, with $\underline{20}$ and $\underline{10}$ observations respectively.

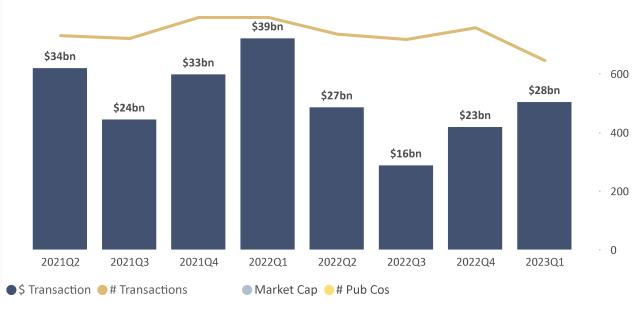
Public Market:

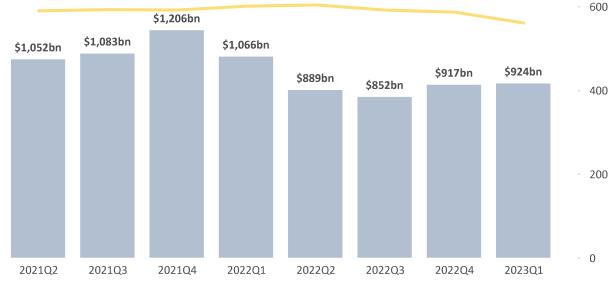
This quarter ended with a total Market Cap of \$923,635M, including 560 public companies. It's a 0.72% change for -26 public companies difference who reported financials. The average Market Cap per company was \$1,780M.

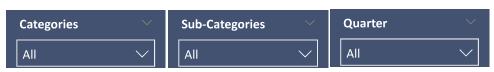
Its enterprise value multiples are $\underline{\textbf{1.58}}$ x revenues and $\underline{\textbf{9.27}}$ x EBITDA, with $\underline{\textbf{509}}$ and $\underline{\textbf{486}}$ observations respectively.

EV/Rev 1.58 EV/EBITDA 9.27 14.26

Public & Private Markets









Public Companies

SUMMARY

GPC: Returns

Multiples	General
Financials	N 4 9 A -

Transactions

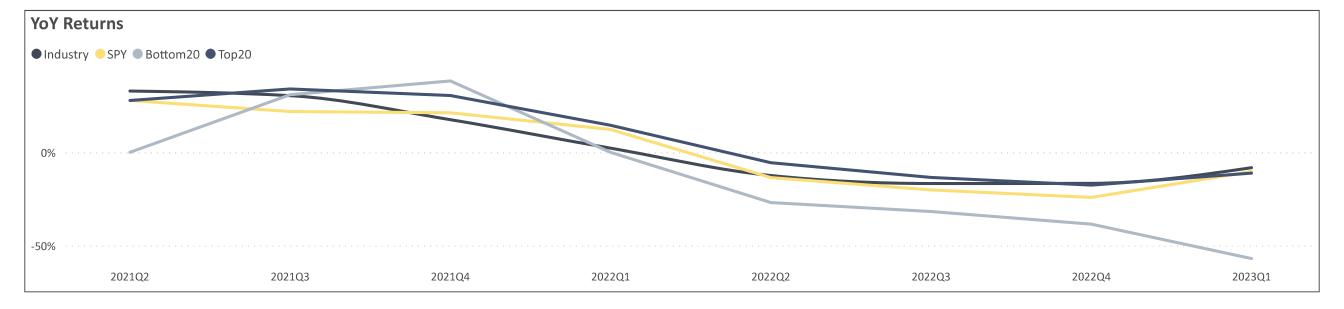
General	Private Placements
Μ&Δς	Public Offerings

The largest 20 companies' year-over-year returns ($\underline{-11.10\%}$) while the one for the global industry ($\underline{-8.25\%}$) and the smallest 20 companies ($\underline{-56.97\%}$).

Compared to the SPX index, the industry is performing by $\underline{2.00\%}$. It changed by $\underline{8.36\%}$ since the last quarter, while the SPX index did by 13.89%.

Tickers	■EV
NasdaqGS:ADP	89,967M
TSX:TRI	58,257M
LSE:REL	52,874M
TSE:6098	48,407M
NasdaqGS:PAYX	41,603M









Public Companies

SUMMARY	Multiples	Genera
GPC: Returns	Financials	M&As

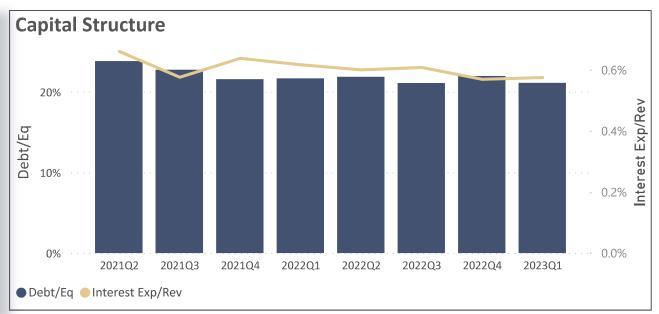
Transactions

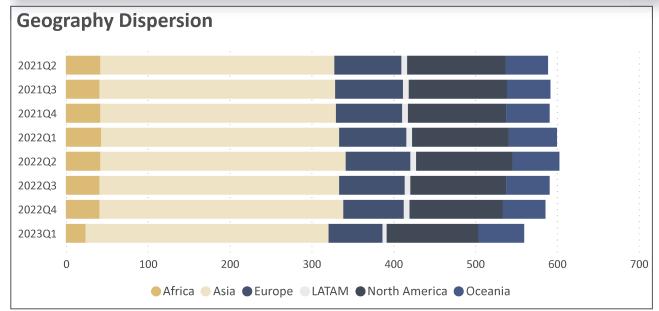
General	Private Placements
M&As	Public Offerings

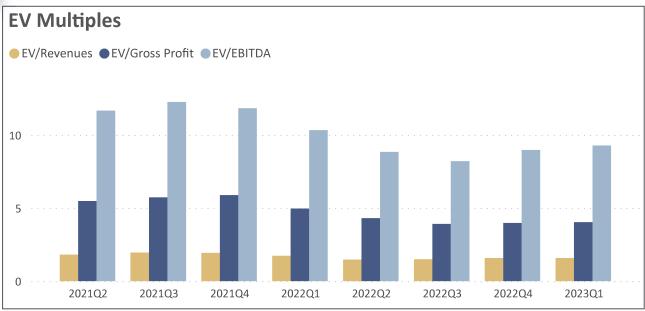
In 2 years, the number of active public companies came from $\underline{586}$ to $\underline{560}$ observations with a change of $\underline{-26}$ companies outside of North America.

The enterprise value median multiple per revenue was $\underline{\textbf{1.58}}$. The median EV/Gross profit was **4.03,** and the median EV/EBITDA was **9.27**.

The median percentage of debt to equity moved to $\underline{21.10\%}$ ($\underline{-0.87\%}$ change), and its interest expenses per revenues ratio was 0.57%.











Public Companies

SUMMARY Multiples		General	
GPC: Returns	Financials	M&As	

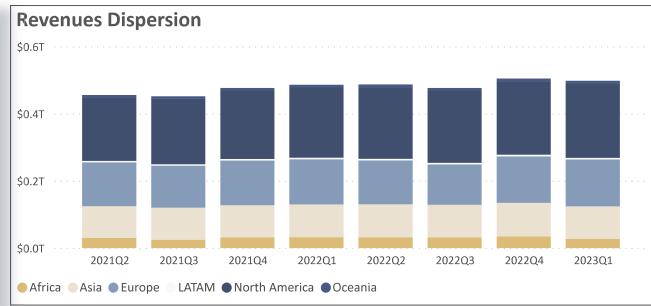
Transactions

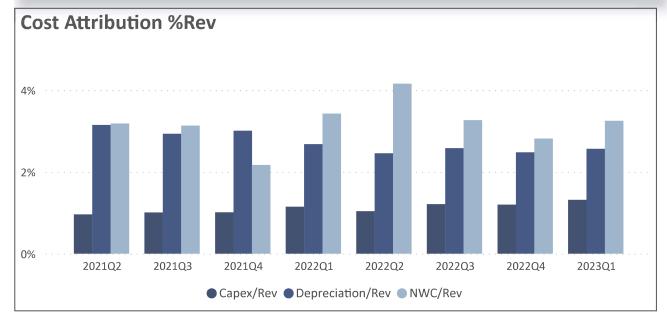
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M&As	Public Offerings

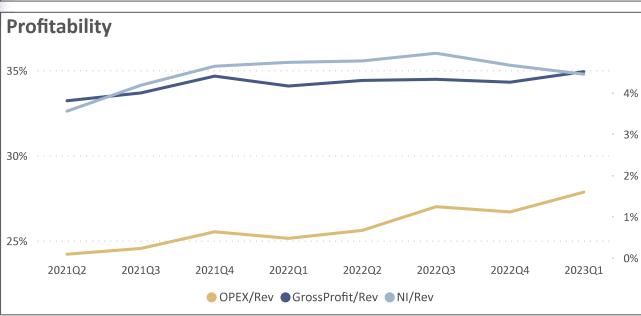
From 2021Q2, the revenues rose by 9.30% to reach \$497,800M for the last quarter.

This increase was due investments in capital expenditure, with was a median of 1.32% over the period of observation. It reached a median of 1.10% for the last quarter.

Its median of operating expenses, which is one of the main factors for negative profitability, went to 27.85%, driving the net income ratio to 4.45%.











Public Companies

SUMMARY

GPC: Returns

General	Private Placements
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Transactions

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The last quarter reported a total of 644 transactions: 398 M&As, 180 private placements, and 44 public offers, for a total cumulated value of \$27,538M.

This includes 10 IPO announcement. The latest IPO announcement was from Jenoba Co.,Ltd. offering **0.80M** shares at a price of **\$3.51** per stock.

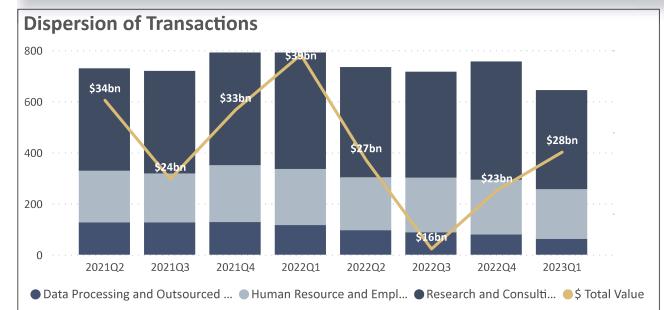
From the public companies, the discount for lack of marketability was calculated using the Finnerty model. Using the volatility for ½, 1, 2 and 5 years, the respective DLOM are as follows: 72.27% (527 obs.), 65.07% (515 obs.), 55.28% (459 obs.), and 36.99% (372 obs.).

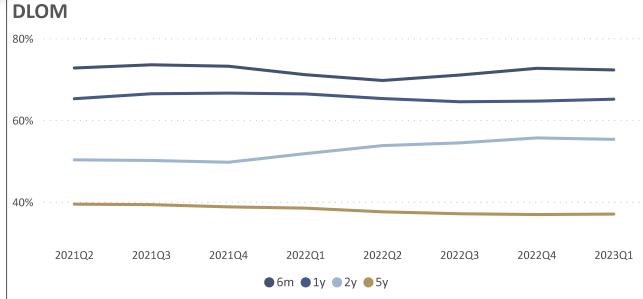
TOP 5 IPO's and Buy Backs

Multiples

Financials

	Date	Target Name	Size	Sector	Primary Features
	11/09/22	Automatic Data Pr	\$5,000M	Human Res	Buyback of Equity Securities
	02/22/22	Verisk Analytics, Inc.	\$4,500M	Research a	Buyback of Equity Securities
	11/18/22	Teleperformance SE	\$3,043M	Data Proces	Buyback of Equity Securities
	06/08/22	Thomson Reuters	\$2,000M	Research a	Buyback of Equity Securities
	10/17/22	Recruit Holdings C	\$1,132M	Human Res	Buyback of Equity Securities
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Public Companies

General	Private Placements
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Transactions

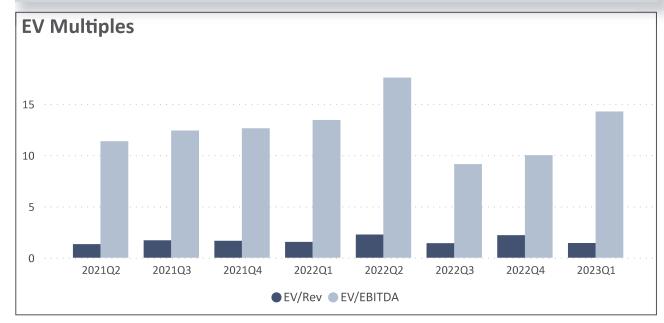
SUMMARY	Multiples	General
GPC: Returns	Financials	M&As

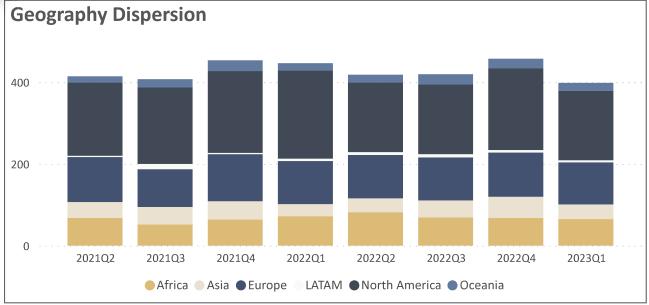
The last quarter reported $\underline{398}$ M&A transactions. The total amount transacted was $\underline{\$3,804}$ M ($\underline{54}$ obs.). The median multiples for the last quarter were $\underline{\textbf{1.42}x}$ Revenues ($\underline{20}$ obs.) and $\underline{\textbf{14.26}x}$ EBITDA ($\underline{10}$ obs.).

 $\underline{69}$ transactions were acquiring less than 100% sought, and $\underline{49}$ were an acquisition of minority interests.

There was 12 DLOC reported, leading to a median of 22.51%.

TOP 5 M&As				
Date	Buyer Name	Target Name	Size	%Sought
03/29/22	Brookfield Business Part	Nielsen Holdings plc	\$16,143M	100.00%
05/26/21	Green Globe Internation	Green Globe Internationa	\$5,228M	100.00%
05/16/22	The Carlyle Group Inc.	ManTech International Co	\$4,399M	100.00%
10/31/22	Veritas Capital Fund Man	Wood Mackenzie Limited	\$3,266M	100.00%
12/06/21	Corporation Service Com	Intertrust N.V.	\$3,176M	100.00%
Total			\$32,212M	









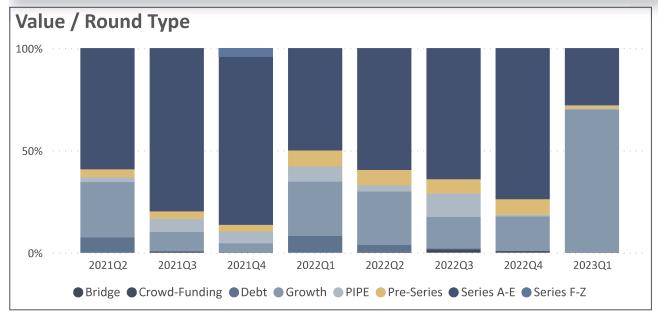
Public Companies		Transaction	
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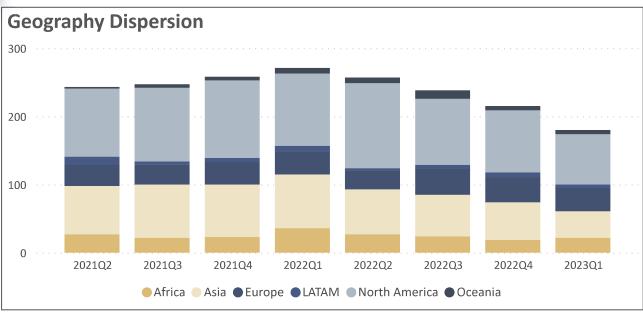
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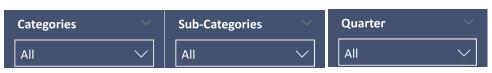
The last quarter reported $\underline{180}$ private placements. $\underline{113}$ disclosed their transaction value, and $\underline{168}$ were for pre revenues companies.

The two most recurrent type of placements were transactions in <u>Growth</u> (<u>\$10,167</u>M for <u>56</u> obs.), and **Venture** (\$185M for 45 obs.).











Public Companies		Transactions	
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GPC Returns	Financials	Μ&Λε	Public Offerings

For the last quarter, $\underline{34}$ public offers were reported. $\underline{18}$ were public offering, and $\underline{16}$ shelf-registration.

From a total amount transacted of \$6,234M, \$5,219M were from public offering, and \$1,016M from shelf-registration.

From the offers, $\underline{\mathbf{0}}$ reported the percentage of total share offered. $\underline{\mathbf{0}}$ was offering more than 50%, and the median was **0.00%**.

