



Public Companies

SUMMARY	Multiples
Returns	Financials

Transactions

General	Private Placements
M&As	Public Offerings

Private Market:

This quarter reported $\underline{-315}$ transactions compared to the previous one, and $\underline{\$31,066}M$ difference for an average of \$56M per transaction.

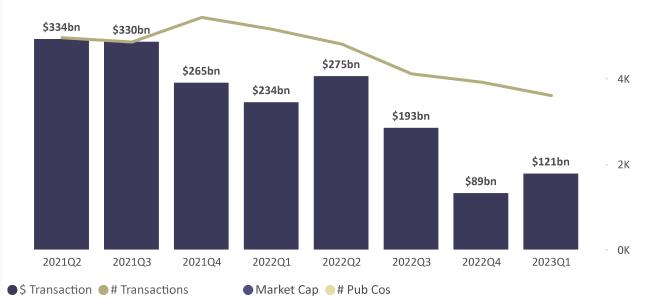
Its enterprise value multiples are $\underline{\textbf{2.56}}$ x revenues and $\underline{\textbf{11.12}}$ x EBITDA, with $\underline{\textbf{70}}$ and $\underline{\textbf{25}}$ observations respectively.

Public Market:

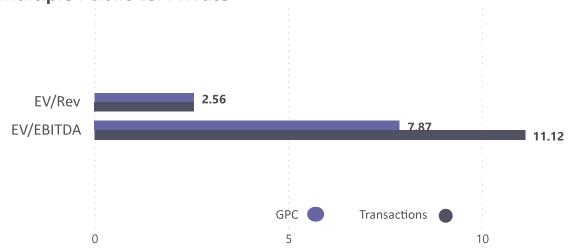
This quarter ended with a total Market Cap of \$6,343,485 M, including 2146 public companies. It's a 19.02% change for -135 public companies difference who reported financials. The average Market Cap per company was \$3,159 M.

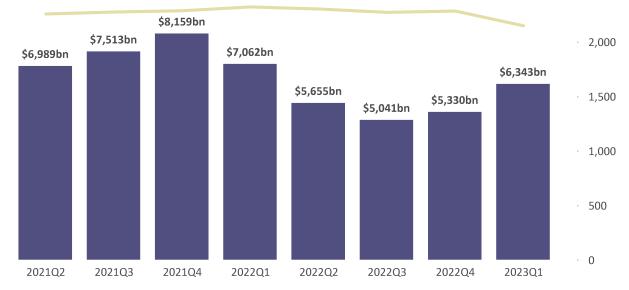
Its enterprise value multiples are $\underline{\textbf{2.56}}$ x revenues and $\underline{\textbf{7.87}}$ x EBITDA, with $\underline{\textbf{1950}}$ and $\underline{\textbf{1888}}$ observations respectively.

Public & Private Markets













Public Companies

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GPC: Returns	Financials

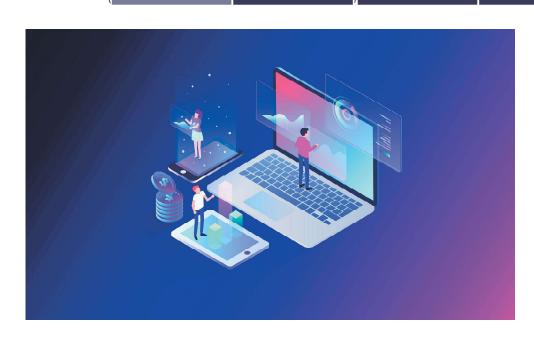
Transactions

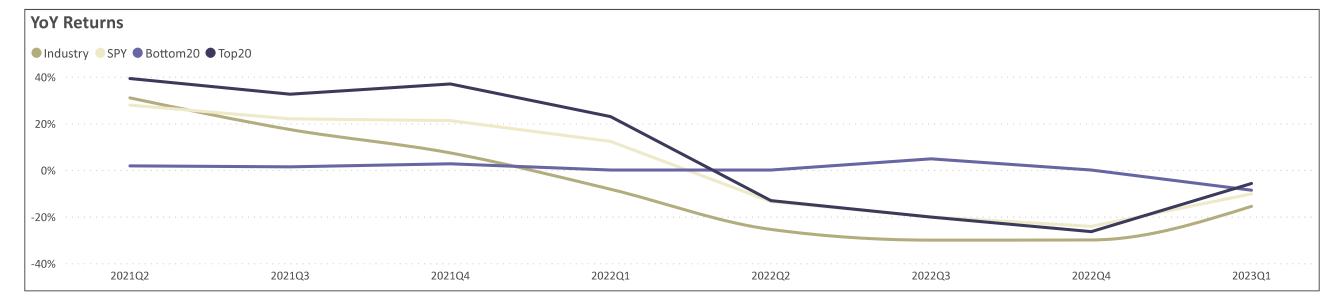
General	Private Placements
Μ&Δς	Public Offerings

The largest 20 companies' year-over-year returns ($\underline{-5.74\%}$) while the one for the global industry ($\underline{-15.57\%}$) and the smallest 20 companies ($\underline{-8.65\%}$).

Compared to the SPX index, the industry is performing by <u>-5.32%</u>. It changed by <u>14.42%</u> since the last quarter, while the SPX index did by 13.89%.

Tickers	EV	
NasdaqGS:MSFT	2,094,873M	
NYSE:CRM	191,265M	
NYSE:ACN	183,277M	
NasdaqGS:ADBE	176,715M	
NYSE:ORCL	169,777M	









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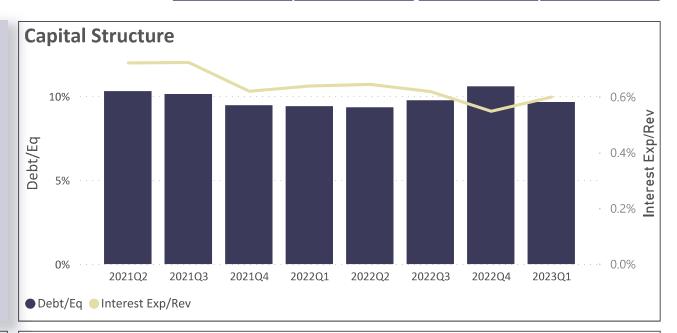
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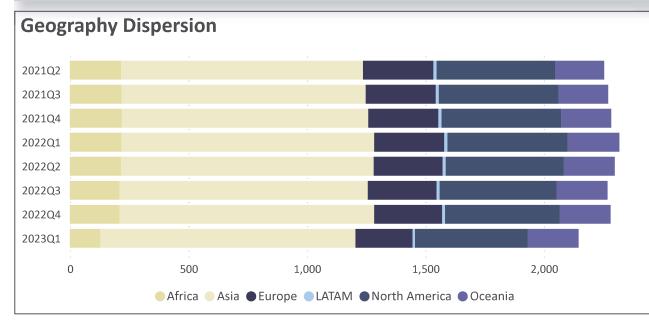
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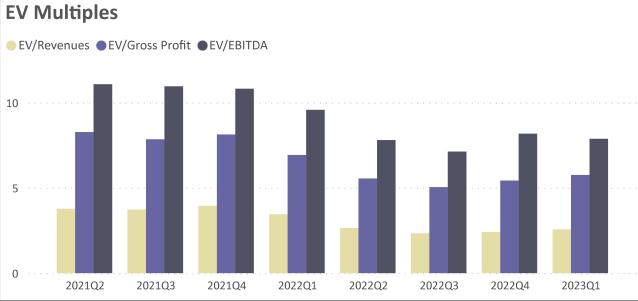
In 2 years, the number of active public companies came from $\underline{2281}$ to $\underline{2146}$ observations with a change of $\underline{-135}$ companies outside of North America.

The enterprise value median multiple per revenue was <u>2.56</u>. The median EV/Gross profit was 5.75, and the median EV/EBITDA was 7.87.

The median percentage of debt to equity moved to $\underline{9.64\%}$ ($\underline{-0.94\%}$ change), and its interest expenses per revenues ratio was 0.60%.











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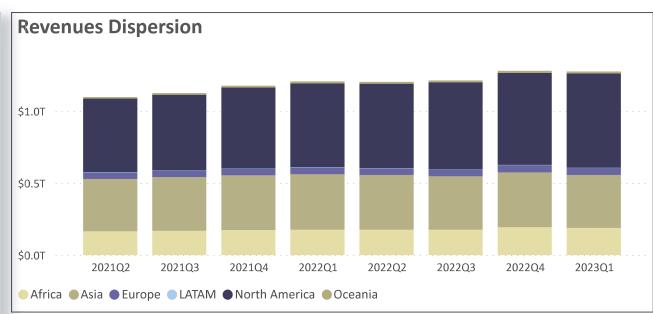
Transactions

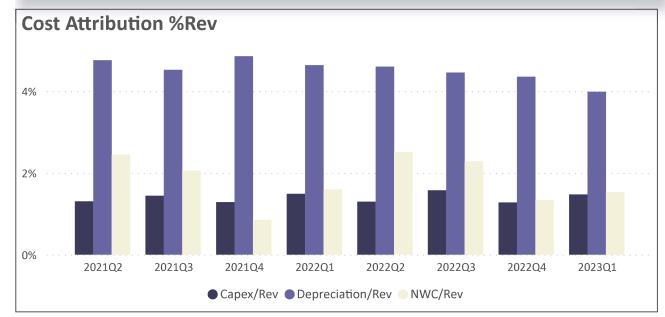
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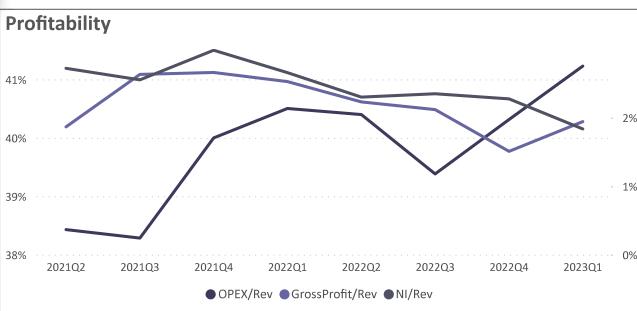
From <u>2021Q2</u>, the revenues rose by <u>16.12%</u> to reach <u>\$1,274,407</u>M for the last quarter.

This increase was due investments in capital expenditure, with was a median of $\underline{1.47\%}$ over the period of observation. It reached a median of $\underline{1.37\%}$ for the last quarter.

Its median of operating expenses, which is one of the main factors for negative profitability, went to **41.23%**, driving the net income ratio to **1.83%**.











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The last quarter reported a total of <u>3598</u> transactions: <u>1115</u> M&As, <u>2141</u> private placements, and 261 public offers, for a total cumulated value of \$120,504M.

This includes <u>32</u> IPO announcement. The latest IPO announcement was from **MICUBE Solution Inc.** offering **0.11M** shares at a price of **N/A** per stock.

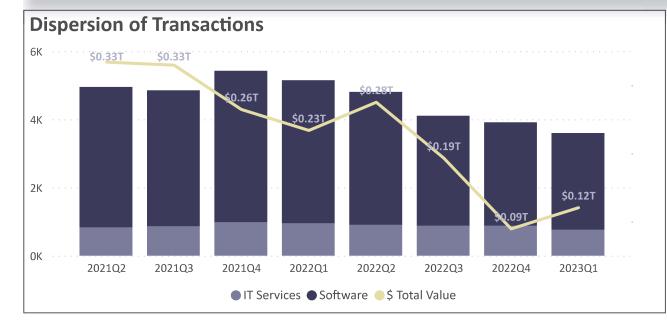
From the public companies, the discount for lack of marketability was calculated using the Finnerty model. Using the volatility for ½, 1, 2 and 5 years, the respective DLOM are as follows: 68.15% (2042 obs.), 61.26% (1992 obs.), 50.24% (1755 obs.), and 35.57% (1355 obs.).

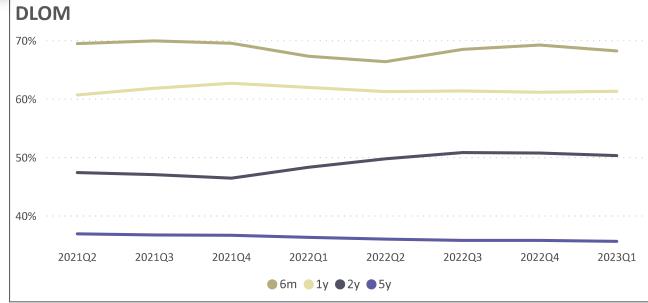
TOP 5 IPO's and Buy Backs

Multiples

Financials

Date	Target Name	Size	Sector	Primary Features
11/22/22	Autodesk, Inc.	\$5,000M	Software	Buyback of Equity Securities
08/24/22	Salesforce, Inc.	\$20,000	Software	Buyback of Equity Securities
07/13/22	Unity Software Inc.	\$2,500M	Software	Buyback of Equity Securities
09/14/21	Microsoft Corpora	\$60,000	Software	Buyback of Equity Securities
05/05/21	GoDaddy Inc.	\$4,026M	IT Services	Buyback of Equity Securities









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General	Private Placements

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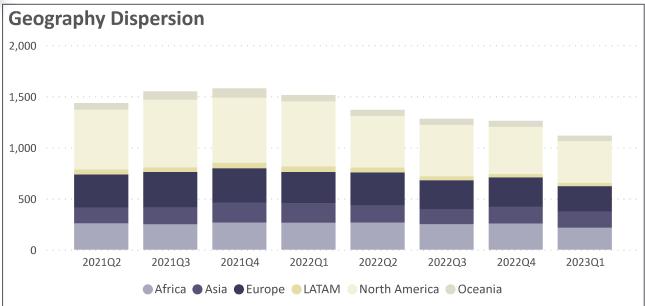
The last quarter reported $\underline{1115}$ M&A transactions. The total amount transacted was $\underline{\$40,215}$ M ($\underline{198}$ obs.). The median multiples for the last quarter were $\underline{\textbf{2.57}x}$ Revenues ($\underline{69}$ obs.) and $\underline{\textbf{11.12}x}$ EBITDA (25 obs.).

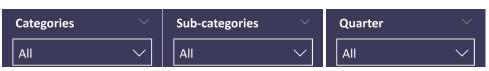
 $\underline{229}$ transactions were acquiring less than 100% sought, and $\underline{166}$ were an acquisition of minority interests.

There was **32 DLOC** reported, leading to a median of **20.91%**.

TOP 5 M&As							
Date	Buyer Name	Target Name	▼ Size	%Sought			
05/26/22	Broadcom Inc.	VMware, Inc.	\$72,967M	100.00%			
11/08/21	Advent International Cor	McAfee Corp.	\$20,862M	100.00%			
04/12/21	Microsoft Corporation	Nuance Communications,	\$19,796M	100.00%			
09/15/22	Adobe Inc.	Figma, Inc.	\$19,641M	100.00%			
08/09/22	Unity Software Inc.	AppLovin Corporation	\$17,545M	100.00%			
Total			\$150,81				







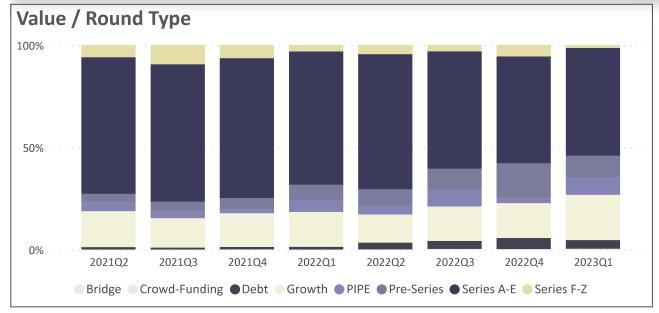


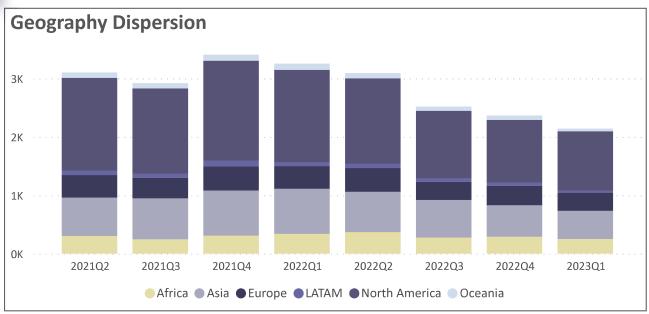
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The last quarter reported $\underline{2141}$ private placements. $\underline{1658}$ disclosed their transaction value, and 2022 were for pre revenues companies.

The two most recurrent type of placements were transactions in <u>Seed</u> (<u>\$1,733</u>M for <u>423</u> obs.), and **Venture** (\$1,969M for 391 obs.).











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For the last quarter, $\underline{227}$ public offers were reported. $\underline{98}$ were public offering, and $\underline{129}$ shelf-registration.

From a total amount transacted of \$52,014M, \$20,885M were from public offering, and \$31,129 M from shelf-registration.

From the offers, **2** reported the percentage of total share offered. **2** was offering more than 50%, and the median was 100.00%.



